FORM 4

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b).

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 OMB Number: 3235-0287 Estimated average burden hours per response: 0.5

	Check this box to indicate that a transaction was made pursuant to a contract, instruction or written plan for the purchase or sale of equity securities of the issuer that is intended to satisfy the affirmative defense conditions of Rule 10b5-1(c). See Instruction 10.
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1. Name and Address of Reporting Person* Cotton Stephen			2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol Aqua Metals, Inc. [AQMS]		5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer (Check all applicable)					
(Last) 5370 KIETZI	(First)	(Middle)	3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 12/19/2024		Director Officer (give title below) Chief Executiv	10% Owner Other (specify below) ve Officer				
SUITE 201 (Street) RENO	NV	89511	4. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year)	6. Indiv X	idual or Joint/Group Filing Form filed by One Rep Form filed by More tha	,				
(City)	(State)	(Zip)	erivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Benef		nod					

1. Title of Security (Instr. 3)	2. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	Transaction Code (Instr.		4. Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed Of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)			5. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported	6. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	Beneficial Ownership	
			Code	v	Amount	(A) or (D)	Price	Transaction(s) (Instr. 3 and 4)		(Instr. 4)	
Common Stock	12/19/2024		A		271,927(1)(2)	Α	\$ <mark>0</mark>	577,689 ⁽³⁾	D		

Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)

1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3)	2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security	3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	3A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	4. Transac Code (In 8)		5. Number of Derivative Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)		ate	Securities Underlying		8. Price of Derivative Security (Instr. 5)	Following Reported	10. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	11. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)	
				Code	v	(A)	(D)	Date Exercisable	Expiration Date	Title	Amount or Number of Shares		Transaction(s) (Instr. 4)		
Performance Share Units	\$ <u>0</u>	12/19/2024		Α		15,107 ⁽⁴⁾		12/31/2025	12/31/2025	Common Stock	15,107	\$0	15,107	D	
Performance Share Units	\$ <u>0</u>	12/19/2024		Α		15,107 ⁽⁵⁾		12/31/2026	12/31/2026	Common Stock	15,107	\$0	15,107	D	
Performance Share Units	\$0	12/19/2024		Α		15,107 ⁽⁶⁾		12/31/2027	12/31/2027	Common Stock	15,107	\$0	15,107	D	
Performance Share Units	\$0	12/19/2024		Α		45,321 ⁽⁷⁾		12/31/2027	12/31/2027	Common Stock	45,321	\$ <mark>0</mark>	45,321	D	

Explanation of Responses:

1. Represents 271,927 shares underlying restricted stock units ("RSUs") that are not yet vested and deliverable. The RSUs will vest and be settled in six equal semi-annual installments over a three year period, subject to the Reporting Person's continuation of service with the Company. These RSUs have been granted under the Company's 2024 Long Term Incentive Program as non-cash stock awards. Each RSU shall entitle its holder to receive one Common Stock of the issuer.

2. In addition to the time based vesting requirement of the RSUs, 159,014 RSUs will also have a vesting requirement subject to the approval of sufficient additional shares being approved and added to the 2019 Plan at the 2025 Annual Shareholders Meeting.

3. Includes 387,592 shares underlying RSUs that are not yet vested and deliverable.

4. Represents 15,107 shares underlying Performance Share Units (PSU) that vests based on Total Shareholder Return (TSR) which is based on the percentage difference between the current year 30-day average VWAP closing stock price at 12/31/2024 and a future date 30-day average VWAP closing stock price at 12/31/2025. TSR is paid out based on where AQMS compares with our pier group based on the following percentiles (50% 25th percentile, 100% at 50th percentile, 200% at 75th percentile).

5. Represents 15,107 shares underlying PSUs that vests based on TSR which is based on the percentage difference between the current year 30-day average VWAP closing stock price at 12/31/2024 and a future date 30-day average VWAP closing stock price at 12/31/2026. TSR is paid out based on where AQMS compares with our pier group based on the following percentiles (50% 25th percentile, 100% at 50th percentile, 200% at 75th percentile). 6. Represents 15,107 shares underlying PSUs that vests based on TSR which is based on the percentage difference between the current year 30-day average VWAP closing stock price at 12/31/2027. TSR is paid out based on where AQMS compares with our pier group based on the following percentiles (50% 25th percentile, 100% at 50th percentile, 200% at 75th percentile). 7. Represents 45,321 shares underlying PSUs that vests based on Stock price targets that can be achieved anytime during the period but no later than 3 years after the 12/31/2024. PSUs vests based upon hitting stock price hurdles (for five consecutive days closing prices) within three years of 12/31/2024. The stock vest in 3 hurdles, with 1/3 share vesting with a 50% increase in stock price, 1/3 vesting with a 100% increase in stock price at 12/31/2024.

	/s/ Judd Merrill, by power of attorney	12/23/2024	
	** Signature of Reporting Person	Date	
Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly			

* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).

** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

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