FORM 4

# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

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| OMB Number:              | 3235-0287 |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| Estimated average burden |           |
| l                        | 0.5       |

#### Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b).

Check this box to indicate that a transaction was made pursuant to a contract, instruction or written plan for the purchase or sale of equity securities of the issuer that is intended to satisfy the

### STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

| affirmative defens<br>10b5-1(c). See Ins              | e conditions of Rule struction 10. |          |  |          |   |                       |
|---|------------------------------------|----------|--|----------|---|-----------------------|
| Name and Address of Reporting Person*  Cotton Stephen |                                    |          | 2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol Aqua Metals, Inc. [ AQMS ] |          | tionship of Reporting Pers<br>all applicable)<br>Director                       | on(s) to Issuer       |
|   |                                    | (Middle) | Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 1/02/2024                |          | Officer (give title below)  Chief Executive                                     | Other (specify below) |
| (Street)  | NV                                 | 89511    | 4. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year)               | 6. Indiv | idual or Joint/Group Filing<br>Form filed by One Rep<br>Form filed by More than |                       |
| (City)  | (State)                            | (Zip)    |  |          |   |                       |

# Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned

| 1. Title of Security (Instr. 3) | 2. Transaction<br>Date<br>(Month/Day/Year) | 2A. Deemed<br>Execution Date,<br>if any<br>(Month/Day/Year) | Transaction Code (Instr. |   | 4. Securities Ad<br>Disposed Of (D |   |        | 5. Amount of<br>Securities<br>Beneficially Owned<br>Following Reported | Form: Direct (D)<br>or Indirect (I) | Beneficial<br>Ownership |
|---------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|--------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |  |   | Code                     | v | Amount (A) or (D) Price            |   |        | Transaction(s)<br>(Instr. 3 and 4)                                     |                                     | (Instr. 4)              |
| Common Stock                    | 01/02/2024                                 |   | F <sup>(1)</sup>         |   | 220,103                            | D | \$0.79 | 6,202,233(2)   | D                                   |                         |

# Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)

| 1. Title of<br>Derivative<br>Security (Instr. 3) | 2.<br>Conversion<br>or Exercise<br>Price of<br>Derivative<br>Security | <br>3A. Deemed<br>Execution Date,<br>if any<br>(Month/Day/Year) | 4.<br>Transac<br>Code (Ir<br>8) |   | 5. Number of<br>Derivative<br>Securities<br>Acquired (A)<br>or Disposed of<br>(D) (Instr. 3, 4<br>and 5) |     | ate                 | 7. Title and Amount of<br>Securities Underlying<br>Derivative Security<br>(Instr. 3 and 4) |       | Derivative<br>Security<br>(Instr. 5) | 9. Number of<br>derivative<br>Securities<br>Beneficially<br>Owned<br>Following<br>Reported | 10.<br>Ownership<br>Form:<br>Direct (D)<br>or Indirect<br>(I) (Instr. 4) | 11. Nature<br>of Indirect<br>Beneficial<br>Ownership<br>(Instr. 4) |  |
|--|---|---|---------------------------------|---|--|-----|---------------------|--|-------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|  |   |   | Code                            | v | (A)  | (D) | Date<br>Exercisable | Expiration<br>Date   | Title | Amount<br>or<br>Number<br>of Shares  |  | Transaction(s)<br>(Instr. 4)   |  |  |

#### **Explanation of Responses:**

- 1. Represents the number of shares withheld and returned to the plan to cover the tax liability of the January 2, 2024 vesting of a previously reported restricted share grant represented in Table I.
- 2. Includes 2,972,887 shares underlying restricted stock units ("RSUs") that are not yet vested and deliverable.

/s/ Judd Merrill, by power of attorney

01/03/2024

\*\* Signature of Reporting Person

Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

- \* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).
- \*\* Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.